

---

## JAMA Authorship Responsibility, Financial Disclosure, Copyright Transfer, and Acknowledgment

Each author must read and sign the statements on 1. Authorship Responsibility, Criteria, and Contributions, 2. Financial Disclosure, and 3. either Copyright Transfer or Federal Employment. In addition, the corresponding author must sign (4) the Acknowledgment statement. If necessary, photocopy this document to distribute to coauthors.

Your Name (Print) \_\_\_\_\_

Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Fax \_\_\_\_\_

e-mail \_\_\_\_\_

Corresponding Author and Manuscript Title/Number \_\_\_\_\_

---

### 1. Authorship Responsibility, Criteria, and Contributions.

Each author should meet all criteria below (A, B, C, and D) and should indicate general and specific contributions by reading criteria A, B, C, and D and checking the appropriate boxes.

- A. I certify that
- the manuscript represents valid work and that neither this manuscript nor one with substantially similar content under my authorship has been published or is being considered for publication elsewhere, except as described in an attachment, and copies of closely related manuscripts are provided; and
  - if requested, I will provide the data or will cooperate fully in obtaining and providing the data on which the manuscript is based for examination by the editors or their assignees; and
  - for papers with more than 1 author, I agree to allow the corresponding author to serve as the primary correspondent with the editorial office, to review the edited typescript and proof, and to make decisions regarding release of information in the manuscript to the media, federal agencies, or both; or, if I am the only author, I will be the corresponding author and agree to serve in the roles described above.
- B. I have given final approval of the submitted manuscript.
- C. I have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for (check 1 of 2 below)
- part of the content.
  - the whole content.
- D. To qualify for authorship, you must check at least 1 box for each of the 3 categories of contributions listed below.
- I have made substantial contributions to the intellectual content of the paper as described below.
- (check at least 1 of the 3 below)
    - conception and design
    - acquisition of data
    - analysis and interpretation of data
  - (check at least 1 of 2 below)
    - drafting of the manuscript
    - critical revision of the manuscript for important intellectual content
  - (check at least 1 below)
    - statistical analysis
    - obtaining funding
    - administrative, technical, or material support
    - supervision
    - no additional contributions
    - other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Your Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date Signed

**2. Financial Disclosure.** Please check the appropriate box(es) below:

- I certify that all financial and material support for this research and work are clearly identified in the manuscript.
- I certify that all my affiliations with or financial involvement (eg, employment, consultancies, honoraria, stock ownership or options, expert testimony, grants or patents received or pending, royalties) with any organization or entity with a financial interest in or financial conflict with the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript are disclosed completely here:
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

- or are disclosed in an attachment.
- I have no relevant financial interests in this manuscript.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Your Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date Signed

**3. Copyright Transfer.** In consideration of the action of the American Medical Association (AMA) in reviewing and editing this submission (manuscript, tables, and figures), I hereby transfer, assign, or otherwise convey all copyright ownership, including any and all rights incidental thereto, exclusively to the AMA, in the event that such work is published by the AMA.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Your Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date Signed

**Federal Employment.** I was an employee of the US federal government when this work was conducted and prepared for publication; therefore, it is not protected by the Copyright Act, and copyright ownership cannot be transferred.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Your Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date Signed

**4. Acknowledgment Statement.** Authors should obtain written permission from all individuals named in an Acknowledgment, since readers may infer their endorsement of data and conclusions. The corresponding author must sign the following statement:

- I certify that all persons who have made substantial contributions to the work reported in this manuscript (eg, data collection, analysis, or writing or editing assistance) but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria are named with their specific contributions in an Acknowledgment in the manuscript.
- I certify that all persons named in the Acknowledgment have provided me with written permission to be named.
- I certify that if an Acknowledgment section is not included, no other persons have made substantial contributions to this manuscript.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Corresponding Author Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date Signed

Please return all copies to:  
Editor, JAMA, 515 N State St, Chicago, IL 60610; (312) 464-5824 (fax)